IN THE CLAIMS:

The claims are pending as follows:

- 1. (Original) A process for producing a semiconductor device, comprising:
 - a step of forming a gate insulator on a silicon substrate; and
 - a step of forming a gate electrode, a source electrode and a drain electrode on the silicon substrate,

wherein said step of forming the gate insulator includes

- a first step of forming a silicon nitride film on the surface of the silicon substrate by irradiating to the silicon substrate nitrogen radicals generated from a radical nitriding apparatus, the radical nitriding apparatus being provided with a plasma chamber for generating nitrogen plasma including the nitrogen radicals, a substrate susceptor, provided outside of the plasma chamber, for supporting the silicon substrate, and ion deflecting means provided between the plasma chamber and the substrate susceptor.
- 2. (Original) The process according to claim 1, wherein said ion deflecting means are ion deflecting electrodes.
- 3. (Original) The process according to claim 1, wherein, in said step of forming a silicon nitride film more atomic nitrogen radicals are generated than N₂ radicals in the plasma chamber.
- 4. (Original) The process according to claim 2, wherein, in said step of forming a silicon nitride film more atomic nitrogen radicals are generated than N₂ radicals in the plasma chamber.
- 5. (Withdrawn) The process according to claim 1, wherein said step of forming a gate insulator on a silicon substrate further includes a step of forming a silicon oxinitride film, by oxidizing said silicon nitride film after said step of forming a silicon nitride film.
- 6. (Withdrawn) The process according to claim 2, wherein said step of forming the gate insulator on a silicon substrate further includes a step of forming a silicon oxinitride film, by oxidizing the silicon nitride film after said step of forming a silicon nitride film.

- 7. (Withdrawn) The process according to claim 3, wherein said step of forming the gate insulator on a silicon substrate further includes a step of forming a silicon oxinitride film, by oxidizing the silicon nitride film after said step of forming a silicon nitride film.
- 8. (Withdrawn) The process according to claim 4, wherein said step of forming the gate insulator on a silicon substrate further includes a step of forming a silicon oxinitride film, by oxidizing the silicon nitride film after said step of forming a silicon nitride film.
- 9. (Withdrawn) The process according to claim 1, wherein said step of forming the gate insulator on a silicon substrate further includes a second step of forming a metal film on the silicon nitride film, and a step of forming a silicon oxinitride film and a metal oxide film by oxidizing the silicon nitride film and the metal film, after said step of forming a silicon nitride film.
- 10. (Withdrawn) The process according to claim 2, wherein said step of forming the gate insulator on a silicon substrate further includes a second step of forming a metal film on the silicon nitride film, and a step of forming a silicon oxinitride film and a metal oxide film by oxidizing the silicon nitride film and the metal film, after said step of forming a silicon nitride film.
- 11. (Withdrawn) The process according to claim 3, wherein said step of forming the gate insulator on a silicon substrate further includes a second step of forming a metal film on the silicon nitride film, and a step of forming a silicon oxinitride film and a metal oxide film by oxidizing the silicon nitride film and the metal film, after said step of forming a silicon nitride film.
- 12. (Withdrawn) The process according to claim 4, wherein said step of forming the gate insulator on a silicon substrate further includes a second step of forming a metal film on the silicon nitride film, and a step of forming a silicon oxinitride film and a metal oxide film by oxidizing the silicon nitride film and the metal film, after said step of forming a silicon nitride film.
- 13. (Withdrawn) The process according to claim 1, wherein said step of forming the gate insulator on a silicon substrate further includes a step of forming a ferroelectric film on the silicon nitride film after said step of forming a silicon nitride film.

- 14. (Withdrawn) The process according to claim 2, wherein said step of forming the gate insulator on a silicon substrate further includes a step of forming a ferroelectric film on the silicon nitride film after said step of forming a silicon nitride film.
- 15. (Withdrawn) The process according to claim 3, wherein said step of forming the gate insulator on a silicon substrate further includes a step of forming a ferroelectric film on the silicon nitride film after said step of forming a silicon nitride film.
- 16. (Withdrawn) The process according to claim 4, wherein said step of forming the gate insulator on a silicon substrate further includes a step of forming a ferroelectric film on the silicon nitride film after said step of forming a silicon nitride film.